



Civil Works -- U.S. Code Links

Civil Works Missions

<u>MISSION</u>	<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>AUTHORITY</u>	<u>U.S. CODE</u>
AQUATIC PLANT CONTROL		Sec 104, 1958 RHA (PL 85-500), as amended by Sec 941, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662); Secs 225 and 540 of WRDA '96 (PL 104-303); and Sec 205, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53) Sec 103(c)(6), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 610
DAM SAFETY ASSURANCE PROGRAM		Sec 1203, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 467f 33 USC 467n
ECOSYSTEM RESTORATION AND PROTECTION	General	Fish & Wildlife Coordination Act of 1958, as amended (PL 85-624) Federal Water Project Recreation Act of 1965 (PL 89-72) National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (PL 91-190) Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972 (PL 92-583) Sec 2, Clean Water Act of 1972, as amended (PL 92-500) Sec 65, WRDA '74 (PL 93-251) Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act of 1972 (PL 92-532) Endangered Species Act of 1973 (PL 93-205) Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972 (PL 92-522) Sec 907, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	16 USC 661-666c 16 USC 460/12 42 USC 4332 16 USC 1456 33 USC 1314 33 USC 1252a 33 USC 1411 16 USC 1536 16 USC 1361 33 USC 2284

	<p>Secs 306 and 307(a), WRDA '90 (PL 101-640)</p> <p>Sec 203, WRDA '92 (PL 102-580)</p> <p>Sec 503, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303)</p> <p>Coastal Wetlands Planning, Protection, and Restoration Act of 1990 (PL 101-646)</p>	<p>33 USC 2316 33 USC 2317</p> <p>33 USC 2325</p> <p>16 USC 3952 16 USC 3953</p>
Flood Mitigation and Riverine Restoration	Sec 212, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 2332
Specifically Authorized Projects	<p>As specified in individual authorizations</p> <p>Sec 210, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303)</p>	33 USC 2213(c)
Project Modifications for Improvement of the Environment Within the Civil Works Program	Sec 1135 of WRDA '86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 41, WRDA '88 (PL 100-676); Sec 304, WRDA '90 (PL 101-640); Sec 202, WRDA '92 (PL 102-580); Sec 204, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303); and Sec 506, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53); and Sec 210, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2309a
Beneficial Use of Dredged Material	Sec 204, WRDA '92 (PL 102-580), as amended by Sec 207, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303); and Sec 209, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 2326
Environmental Dredging	Sec 312, WRDA '90 (PL 101-640), as amended by Sec 205, WRDA '96; Sec 224, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53); and Sec 210, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 1272
Aquatic Ecosystem Restoration	Sec 206, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303), as amended by Sec 210, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	22 USC 2330
Alternative or Beneficially Modified Fish and Wildlife Habitat	Sec 704, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 242, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2263

	Fish and Wildlife Mitigation	Fish & Wildlife Coordination Act of 1958, as amended (PL 85-624) Sec 103(c), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662) Sec 906, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 221, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53), and by Sec 224, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	16 USC 662 33 USC 2283 33 USC 2283
	Irrigation Diversion Fish Protection	Sec 515, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 2333
	Watershed Restoration	Sec 516, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 2334
	Toxic Microorganism Management	Sec 559, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 2335
	Abandoned/ Inactive Noncoal Mine Restoration	Sec 560, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 2336
	Contributions by States and Political Subdivisions	Sec 5, 1936 FCA (PL 74-738), as amended by Sec. 203, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 701h
	Cost Sharing	Sec 103(c)(5), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 210, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303)	33 USC 2213(c)
	Ability To Pay	Sec 204, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2213(m)
EMERGENCY STREAMBANK AND SHORE PROTECTION	Emergency Bank Protection – CAP	Sec 14, 1946 FCA (PL 79-526), as amended by Sec 27, WRDA '74 (PL 93-251); Sec 915(c), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662); and Sec 219, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303)	33 USC 701r
FLOOD CONTROL	Structural	Sec 1 and 3, 1936 Flood Control Act (FCA) (PL 74-738) Sec 2, 1941 FCA (PL 77-228) Sec 103, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662) Sec 202(a), WRDA '96 (PL 104-303)	33 USC 701a 33 USC 701-1 33 USC 2213 33 USC 2213 note

Nonstructural	<p>Sec 73, WRDA '74 (PL 93-251)</p> <p>Sec 103(b), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 219(c), WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)</p> <p>Sec 308, WRDA '90 (PL 101-640), as amended by Sec 219(a) & (b), WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)</p> <p>Sec 202(a), WRDA '96 (PL 104-303)</p>	<p>33 USC 701c</p> <p>33 USC 2213</p> <p>33 USC 2318</p> <p>33 USC 2213 note</p>
Flood Mitigation and Riverine Restoration	<p>Sec 212, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53), as amended by Sec 227, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)</p>	<p>33 USC 2332</p>
Small Flood Control Projects – CAP	<p>Sec 205, 1948 FCA (PL 80-858), as amended by Sec 915(a), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662); Sec 201, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53); and Sec 218, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)</p> <p>Sec 202, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303)</p>	<p>33 USC 701s</p> <p>33 USC 2213</p>
Clearing and Snagging – CAP	<p>Sec 2, August 28, 1937, FCA (PL 75-406), as amended by Sec 208, 1954 FCA (PL 83-780); and Sec 915(b), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)</p> <p>Sec 202, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303)</p>	<p>33 USC 701g</p> <p>33 USC 2213</p>
Emergency	<p>Sec 5a, FCA of 1941 (PL 77-228), as amended by Sec 206, RHA of 1962 (PL 87-874); Sec 82, WRDA '74 (PL 93-251); Sec 917, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662); Sec 302, WRDA '90 (PL 101-640); and Sec 202(e)-(f), WRDA '96 (PL 104-303)</p> <p>Emergency Flood Control Funds Act of 1955 (PL 84-99)</p> <p>PL 95-51</p>	<p>33 USC 701n</p>
Flood Plain Management Services Program	<p>Sec 206, 1960 FCA (PL 86-645), as amended by Secs 202 and 216, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)</p>	<p>33 USC 709a</p>

	Study and Design Activities for non-Federal Projects	Sec 211, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303), as amended by Sec 223, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53), and Sec 606, Energy and Water Development Appropriations Act, 2000 (PL 106-60)	33 USC 701b-13
	Contributions by States and Political Subdivisions	Sec. 5, 1936 FCA (PL 74-738), as amended by Sec 203, WRDA 1999 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 701h
	Cost Sharing	Sec 103, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 202, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303)	33 USC 2213
	Ability To Pay	Sec 103(m), WRDA 86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 305, WRDA '90 (PL101-640); Sec 201(a) WRDA '92 (PL 102-580); Sec 202, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303); and Sec 204, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2213(m)
HURRICANE AND STORM DAMAGE REDUCTION	Shore Protection – General Authority	1946 Shore Protection Cost Sharing Act (PL 79-727), as amended by PL 84-826; Sec 103, RHA of 1962 (PL 87-874); Sec 227 WRDA '96 (PL 104-303); and Sec 215(c), WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 426e
		Sec 103(d), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 215(a), WRDA '99 (PL 106-53), and Sec 5, Water Resources Development Technical Corrections Act (PL 106-109)	33 USC 2213(d)
		Sec 55, WRDA '74 (PL 93-251)	33 USC 701b-12
		Sec 404, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 14, WRDA '88 (PL 100-676)	
	Shore Protection – Periodic Nourishment	1956 Beach Nourishment Act (PL 84-826)	33 USC 426e

	Shore Protection – Dredged Material Disposal	Sec 145, WRDA '76 (PL 94-587), as amended by Sec 207, WRDA '92 (PL 102-580); and Sec 217(a), WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 426j
	Shore Erosion and Protection – CAP	Sec 3, Act of August 13, 1946, as amended by Act of July 28, 1956; Sec 103, 1962 RHA (PL 87-874); Sec 915(e), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662); and Sec 226, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53) Sec 103(c), (l), and (e), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 426g
	Beach Recreation Benefits	Sec 220, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 426e
	Coastal Data Bank	Sec 215(d), WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 426i-2
	Cost Sharing	Sec 103(c)(5), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 2213(c)
	Ability To Pay	Sec 204, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2213(m)
HYDROELECTRIC POWER	General	Sec 5, 1944 FCA (PL 78-534) Sec 314, WRDA '90 (PL 101-640)	33 USC 2321
	Project Uprating	Sec 216, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303), as amended by Sec 212, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2321a
	Future Power Installations	Sec 4, 1938 FCA (PL 75-761)	33 USC 701j
	Cost Sharing	Sec 103(c)(1), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 219(c), WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 2213
NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION/ RECREATION MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE		Sec 213, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2339

NAVIGATION	General	Stems from Commerce clause of the Constitution and Supreme Court decisions. Funds were first appropriated in 1824 to clear snags from Ohio and Mississippi Rivers.	
	Harbors	Sec 214, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 2241
	Disposal on Beaches	Sec 145, WRDA '76 (PL 94-587), as amended by Sec 933, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 426j
	Disposal Facility Partnerships	Sec 217, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303)	33 USC 2326a
	Sediment Management Strategies	Sec 516, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303)	33 USC 2326b
	Dredged Material Marketing and Recycling	Sec 215, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2326c
	Inland Waterways Locks & Dams	Sec 206, Inland Waterways Revenue Act of 1978 (PL 95-502) Sec 102, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662) Sec 1405, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 1804 33 USC 2212 26 USC 9505
	Small River and Harbor Improvement Projects – CAP	Sec 107, 1960 Rivers and Harbor Act (RHA) (PL 86-645), as amended by Sec 915(d), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 577
	Emergency Clearing and Snagging – CAP	Sec 3, 1945 RHA (PL 79-14), as amended by Sec 915(g), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 603a
	Hydrographic Survey	Sec 554, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 892a
	Mitigation of Shore Damage – CAP	Sec 111, 1968 RHA (PL 90-483), as amended by Sec 940, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662); and Sec 214, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 426i

	Recreation	Sec 103(c)(4), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 2213
	Removal of Obstructions	Sec 15, Rivers and Harbors Appropriation Act of 1899, as amended by Sec 939, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 409
	Cost Sharing	Sec 101, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 13, WRDA '88 (PL 100-676); and Sec 201, WRDA 96 (PL 104-303)	33 USC 2211 & notes
	Ability To Pay	Sec 204, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2213(m)
PLANNING ASSISTANCE TO STATES	Comprehensive Planning Cooperation	Sec 22, WRDA '74 (PL 93-251), as amended by Sec 605, U.S. Insular Areas Authorization Act of 1980 (PL 96-597); and Sec 221, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303)	42 USC 1962d-16
RECREATION	Reservoir Projects	Sec 4, 1944 FCA (PL 78-534) Federal Water Project Recreation Act, 1965, (PL 89-72) Sec 103(c)(4), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662) Sec 2804, Reclamation Projects Authorization and Adjustments Act of 1992 (PL 102-575)	33 USC 2320 16 USC 460/-12 16 USC 460/-13 16 USC 460/-14 16 USC 460/-15
	Non-reservoir Projects	Sec 4, 1944 FCA (PL 78-534) Federal Water Project Recreation Act, 1965 (PL 89-72) Sec 103(c)(4), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662) Sec 313, WRDA '90 (PL 101-640)	16 USC 460/-12 33 USC 2320
	Partnership	Sec 519, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303), as amended by Sec 350, WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	33 USC 2328 and note
	Land Acquisition	Sec 926, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 2296
	National Recreation Reservation Service	Sec 206, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2323a note

	Cost Sharing	Sec 103(c)(5), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 2213(c)
	Ability To Pay	Sec 204, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2213(m)
REGULATORY PROGRAM	Navigation Safety and Improvements	Section 7 of the RHA of 1917	
	Permits for Work in Waters of the United States	Sec 9, RHA of 1899	33 USC 401
		Sec 10, RHA of 1899	33 USC 403
		Sec 13, RHA of 1899	33 USC 407
		Sec 14, RHA of 1899	33 USC 408
	Discharge of Dredged or Fill Materials Into Waters of U.S.	Sec 404, Clean Water Act (PL 92-500), as amended by Sec 67, Clean Water Act of 1977 (PL 95-217); and Sec 313, Water Quality Act of 1987 (PL 100-4)	33 USC 1344
Transportation of Dredged Material for Ocean Disposal	Sec 103, Marine Protection, Research and Sanctuaries Act of 1972 (PL 92-532), as amended by Secs 504-506, WRDA '92 (PL 102-580)	33 USC 1413	
Non-Federal Funding to Process Permits	Sec 214, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2201	
WATER SUPPLY STORAGE	General	Water Supply Act of 1958 (PL 85-500), as amended by Sec 932, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	43 USC 390
		Permanent Rights to Storage (PL 88-140)	
	Sec 6, 1944 FCA (PL 78-534)	33 USC 708	
	Cost Sharing	Sec 103(c)(5), WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	33 USC 2213(c)
	Ability To Pay	Sec 103(m), WRDA 86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 305, WRDA '90 (PL101-640); Sec 201(a) WRDA '92 (PL 102-580); Sec 202, WRDA'96 (PL 104-303); and Sec 204, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2213(m)

**WATERSHED
AND RIVER
BASIN
ASSESSMENTS**

Sec 729, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662), as
amended by Sec 202, WRDA 2000
(PL 106-541)

[33 USC 2267a](#)

General Civil Works Authorities

<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>SUBTOPIC</u>	<u>AUTHORITY</u>	<u>U.S. CODE</u>
DESIGN-BUILD CONTRACTING	Pilot Program	Sec 221, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2314
FEASIBILITY REPORTS / PED	General	Sec 905, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 222, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2282
	Cost Sharing	Sec 105, WRDA '86 (PL 99-662), as amended by Sec 301, WRDA '90 (PL 101-640); Sec 203a, WRDA '96 (PL 104-303); and Sec 225, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2215
	Engineering Consulting Services	Sec 219, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2282
INDEPENDENT PEER REVIEWS	National Academy of Sciences Study	Sec 216, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2282
INDIAN TRIBES	Tribal Partnership Program	Sec 203, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2269
	Reburial and Conveyance	Sec 208, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2338
INTERAGENCY & INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT	General	Sec 234, WRDA 96 (PL 104-303), as amended by Sec 207, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2323
	For Federal Agencies	Economy in Government Act (PL 97-258) Sec 219, RHA of 1965 (PL 89-298), as amended by U.S. Code Amendments Act of Oct. 12, 1982 (PL 97-295)	31 USC 1535 10 USC 3036(d)
	For State and local entities	Intergovernmental Cooperation Act (PL 97-258), as amended by Sec 211, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	31 USC 6505

	For International Customers	Sec 9, WRDA '88 (PL 100-676) Sec 607, Foreign Assistance Act (PL 87-195) Sec 2, Federal Technology Transfer Act of 1986 (PL 99-502)	33 USC 2314a 22 USC 2357 15 USC 3710a
LAND CONVEYANCES	Administrative Costs	Sec 226, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	10 USC 2695
MONITORING	Economic and Environmental Results	Sec 223, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2201,note
PROPERTY PROTECTION PROGRAM		Sec 205, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	33 USC 2337
REVIEW OF COMPLETED PROJECTS PROGRAM (Section 216)		Sec 216, 1970 FCA (PL 91-611) Sec 103, 105 and 905; WRDA '86 (PL 99-662)	
WRITTEN AGREEMENTS	Cooperation Agreements with States	Sec 221, FCA of 1970 (PL 91-611)	42 USC 1962d-5b(a)
	Cooperation Agreements with Counties	Sec 221, FCA of 1970 (PL 91-611), as amended by Sec 201, WRDA 2000 (PL 106-541)	42 USC 1962d-5b(a)

Activities Related To Programs Administered By Other Federal Agencies

<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>SUBTOPIC</u>	<u>AUTHORITY</u>	<u>U.S. CODE</u>
AQUATIC HABITAT	Artificial Reef Construction	National Fishing Enhancement Act of 1984 (PL 98-623)	33 USC 2104
ARCHEOLOGICAL RESOURCES	Native American Culture	Native American Grave Protection and Repatriation Act (PL 101-601)	25 USC 3001-3013
	National Historic Preservation Program	National Historic Preservation Act (PL 89-665)	16 USC 470a
COASTAL RESOURCES	Coastal Zone Management Program	Sec 307(c), Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972 (PL 92-583), as amended	16 USC 1456
	Marine Sanctuaries	Sec 302, Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act of 1972 (PL 92-532)	16 USC 1434
	Coastal Barriers	Coastal Barrier Resources Act of 1982 (PL 97-348), as amended	16 USC 3504
	Outer Continental Shelf	Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act Amendments of 1978 (PL 95-372), as amended by PL 103-426; and Sec 215(b), WRDA '99 (PL 106-53)	43 USC 1337
HOUSING	HUD Housing Reports	Interstate Land Sales Full Disclosure Act	15 USC 1701
HYDROPOWER	FERC Hydropower Licensing	Federal Power Act of 1920	16 USC 791-828c
PORTS	DOT Licensing	Deepwater Port Act of 1974	33 USC 1503
RIVERS	Wild and Scenic Rivers Program	Sec 7(a), Wild and Scenic Rivers Act (PL 90-542), as amended	16 USC 1278
THERMAL ENERGY CONVERSION	NOAA OTEC Licensing	Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion Act of 1980	42 USC 9111
WATER QUALITY	USEPA NPDES Permit Program	Sec 402, Clean Water Act (PL 92-500)	33 USC 1342

WATERSHEDS	NRCS Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention	Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act of 1954 (PL 83-566), as amended	16 USC 1001 et seq.
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